

## सूचना का अधिकार अधिनियम 2005 का क्रियान्वयन एवं उसका प्रभाव

डॉ० अजीत कुमार सिंह  
vfLLVsa/ iksQslj  
¼jktuhfr foKku foHkx%  
ds0,uOvkb0ihO,IO,LO]  
ftyk&lqyrkuij

Hkkjr d l'ao/kku u izeq[k :i l yldrU=kRed x□kjKT; dh LFkkiuk dh gSA ylsdrU=Red O;oLFkk f'kf{kr ukxfjd oxZ dh vis{kk djrk gS ftUgsa ljdkjh fØ;kdykik ,oa ljdkjh foHkxks d dkedkt dh iwjh tkudkj gksA U;k;ky;ks u bls Lohdkj fd;k fd yldrU= dh IQyrk d fy, ;g vko';d gSA

lkekU; :i ls lwpuk vf/kdkj vf/kfu;e dh t:jr blfy, iM+h D;ksad bl ns'k e ljdkjh foHkxks ,oa vQljs d dkedkt vkSj QSly d cks es turk dk lwpuk ugh feyrh FkA vktknh d 60 lky rd ns'k dh ljdkj vkSj O;wjsØslh 1923 es fcZfV'k ljdkj d cuk, x, ljdkjh xqlr vf/kfu;e dh vkm+ es ljdkjh egdek d QSly d cks es turk dls dlsbZ lwpuk ugh nsrs Fk vaxstks u ljdkjh xqlr vf/kfu;e blfy, cuk, Fk rkfd Hkkjrh;ks dls yEcs le; rd xqyke cuk, j[kk tk,A ns'k vktkn gqvk exj og dkuwu cuk jgkA yEch yM+hZ vkSj vktknh d 58 lky chr tku d ckn o"kZ 2005 es lwpuk dk vf/kdkj vf/kfu;e ns'k es izo`Ùk gqvkA bl vf/kfu;e dls vfUre :i l laln u 12 ebZ dls ikfjr fd;kA ftl ij jk"Vifr u 15 twu] 2005 dls Lohd'fr n nhA ;g vf/kfu;e 12 vDVwcj 2005 tEe d'ehj dls NksM+dj lEil Hkkjr es ykxw gSA bles dy 31 /kkj;k; vkSj 2 vu|lp;k gSA<sup>1</sup>

bldh mnns'kdk MizR;sd yld izkf/kdkjh d dk;djok e ikjnf'kZrk vkSj mÙkjnkf;Ro d lao)Zu d fy,] yld izkf/kdkfj;k d fu;a=□kk/khu lwpuk rd igp lqfuf'pr dju d fy, ukxfjds d lwpuk d vf/kdkj dh O;ogkfjd 'kku i)fr LFkkfir dju] ,d dsUnh; lwpuk vk;ksx rFkk jkT; lwpuk vk;ksxks dls xBu dju vkSj mue lacaf/kr ;k muls vkuq"ka'xd fo"ki dls miyC/k dju d fy, gSA

jkT;k e loZifke rfeyukMq ¼1997% jkT; u bl vf/kfu;e dls ykxw dju dk iz;kl fd;k] mld ckn duilVd ¼2000% jkTFLFkku ¼2000% fnYyh ¼2001% vle ¼2002% e;izns'k ¼2003% rFkk tEew&d'ehj jkT; u 2004 es ykxw fd;kA mld ckn dsUn ljdkj u 2005 es lwpuk dk vf/kdkj

dkuwu d fuekZok es viuh vge Hwifedk fuHkk;hA tEe d'ehj dls NksM+dj tdk fo/kkulHkk }kjk igy gh lwpuk vf/kdkj dkuwu ikfjr ,o ykxw fd;k tk pqdk Fkka bld vykok dsUrz ljdkj ls tlls fudk;ks d laca/k es lwpuk dk vf/kdkj 2005 d rgr lwpuk ekxus dk vf/kdkj tEew&d'ehj d ukxfjdls dls Hkh izklr gSA

lwpuk dk vf/kdkj dkuwu cuu d ckn izR;sd jkT; es ,oa ns'k es xSj laxBulsaj vkj-Vh-vkbi ,fDVhfoLVls rFkk O;fDr;ksa u bl vf/kdkj dk iz;ksx [kwc dj jgs gSa ftll mudls ljdkjh dk;ksi es D;k gk jgk] 'kklu iz'kklu vke turk d fy, D;k dj jgh gS vkfn dh tkudkjh izklr gk jgh gSA ftl dkjok ls ljdkjh foHkkx d deZpkjh ,oa vf/kdkjh ljdkjh fjdKM d j[k&j]kko e ikjnf'kZrk cjr jgs gSa

bl vf/kfu;e d vkus d ckn ls ns'kHkj es fOgly Cyvjlis dh ,d ubZ ih<+h Hkz'Vkpkj vkSj O;oLFkk d n'pOk ls ym+u d fy, viuh ukSdjh vkSj tku nro ij yxkdj estk Qk;nk mBku okyis dk [kqyklk dj jg gSaA vk'kh'k prqosnh ¼28 o'k% Xokfy;j] e/;ins'k d jgus oky gSaA bUgku e/; izns'k es f'k{kk vkSj fu;qfDr;ks ls tlls ?kksVky O;kie d f[kykQ te dj ym+ jgs gSa ftle gtkjk Nk=ki d ljdkjh vQljlis dh lkaB&xkaB ls iSl d cny es ljdkjh dkystks es dfFkr rkSj ij nkf[kyk fn;k x;kA²

latho prosZnh vkbZ-,Q-,I- vf/kdkjh 2006 ls lfØ; gSaA ljdkjh Hkz'Vkpkj d f[kykQ bUgksaus gfj;kkk d ou foHkkx es etcwr jktuSfrd yllch dls lh/ks pqukSrh nh vkSj ckn es lrdk vf/kdkjh d crkSj ,El es flyflysokj ?kksVkyis dk inkZQk'k fd;kA 2015 es jeu eSxlsls iqjldkj ls bUgs; lEekfur fd;k x;kA blh izdkj , lOdsO yllch %eqEcbZ% egjk"V es vkn'kZ gkmflax lkslkbVh es Hkz'Vkpkj dk [kqyklk fd;k] usrkvis vkSj lsukvis d vf/kdkfj;ks dk pqukSrh nhA ftles bl izdjok d dkjok rRdkyhu eq[;ea=h v'kksd pOgk dls bLrhQk nsuk iMhA

fo'oukFk prqosnh tk jk;cjsyh mRrj izns'k d jgus oky gSA ;s 2003 l gh Hkz'Vkpkj d f[kykQ vkjOVhOvkZ d ek;/e ls tax ym+ jg FkA ftles ;wOihO es [kk] ?kksVkyk vkSj nwljk lektoknh ikVhZ d izeq[k eqyk;e flag ;kno }kjk dfFkr rkSj ij tVkbZ xb' /ku nkSyr gSA budk cM+h thr rc feyh tc lqizhe dlsV. u. 2008 e eqyk;e dh vk; ls vf/kd lEifÜk d ekey e lhOchOvkZ tkap ds vkns'k fn;s x;sA

ldkj d ckgj vkSj Hkhrj mu nyHk ykxsis e; ls prqosZnh ,d gj tk lkoZtfud thou es O;oLFkkxr Hkz'Vkpkj dk [kqyklk dju dh vFkd dlf'k'k es tVi gSa vkSj feyhHkxr vkSj lkaB&xkaB

d pyu dks p<sup>u</sup>kSrh n jgs g<sup>s</sup>ah ,sls y<sup>s</sup>ksx gekj ns'k es pkj<sup>l</sup>is v<sup>l</sup>j ekStwn g<sup>g</sup> bud chp ei nsj jkr Qksu ij vkSj OgkVI,si ij ckr gksrh gS vkSj ;s ,d&nwljs ls izsj kk,i y<sup>s</sup>rs gSa lkoZtfud i'kklu d fofHkUu Lrj<sup>l</sup>is ij ,sls y<sup>s</sup>ksxk u xyr dkels dls pqukSrh nh gS vkSj [kqn dk vDIj [krj es Mkyk gS] gky d o'kksi es bu y<sup>s</sup>ksks u cM&cM<sup>l</sup> ?kksVky<sup>l</sup>is dk inkZQk'k dju es enn dh gSA e/; izns'k d O;kie ?kksVky<sup>l</sup> l ysdj mUkj ins'k es 'kh'kZ usrv<sup>l</sup>is dh dFkr vk; l vf/kd lEifUk] egkj"V dk vkn'kZ lkslk;Vh ?kksVky<sup>l</sup> gfj;k<sup>l</sup>kk es V<sup>l</sup>lksVj<sup>l</sup>is dh yllch vkSj xqtjkr d voS/k [kuu l ysdj fnYyh es tgjhyh nokv<sup>l</sup>is dh rLdj<sup>h</sup> rd] bUgsi c[kwch bl ckr dk bYe gS fd bUgha dh iztkfr d dbZ y<sup>s</sup>ksks dls viu fojks/k d dkj<sup>o</sup>k ges'kk d fy, pqi dj<sup>k</sup> fn;k x;k FkkA mues ,d b<sup>l</sup>M;u bathfu;fax lfoZl d vQIj IR;sUn nc Fksj t<sup>l</sup>is fcgkj es Lo k<sup>l</sup> prq<sup>h</sup>z-t ifj;kstuk es Hkz"Vkpj d f[kykQ y<sup>m</sup>+ jgs Fls vkSj nwlj b<sup>l</sup>M;u v<sup>l</sup>;y dkiksZ<sup>l</sup>sku d izca/kd ,lO ea<sup>l</sup>tukFk Fksj ftUgksas feykoVh rsy cspus d vkj<sup>l</sup>i es ,d isV<sup>l</sup>sy iEi dls mUkj izns'k es lhy dj<sup>k</sup> fn;k FkKA [kkSQukd vatke tkur gq, Hkh ;s ig:, u flQ y<sup>m</sup>l jgs gSa] cfYd t<sup>l</sup>Ye vkSj flre bud fy, is<sup>o</sup>kk cu x;k gS<sup>o</sup>

lwpu<sup>k</sup> dk vf/kdkj dkuwu cuu d ckn lwpukv<sup>l</sup>is rd igqip es vke vkSj [kkl dk ;g Qd feV pqdk gSA bl dkuwu dls cu vHkh ek= 10 o'kZ gq, gSa bl dkuwu u fiNy<sup>l</sup> n<sup>l</sup> o'kksi d cgqr vYi le; es iwjs ns'k d vUnj turk dk fo'okl thrk gSA bl dkuwu d iz;ksx dk ysdj ukxfjd<sup>l</sup> es Hkkjh mRlkg gS] ns'k dk izR;sd ukxfjd bl dkuwu dk iz;ksx ,d vf/kdkj d : i e lkoZtfud {ks=k<sup>l</sup> ,oa viu O;fDrxr fgr l t<sup>l</sup>M<sup>h</sup> gbZ vusd lwpukv<sup>l</sup>is d ckjs es dj jgk gSA

bl dkuwu d lFkd fO;kUo;u dls ysdj ns'k d fofHkUu Hkkx<sup>l</sup>is es dbZ l<sup>l</sup>lFk<sup>l</sup>,j ,oa lfO; dk;Zdrk dk;Z dj jgs gSa ft<sup>l</sup>les<sup>l</sup> ^dkWeu&csYFk<sup>o</sup>;weu jkbV<sup>l</sup> bfuf'k,fVo\* rFkk ^ifjoru\* vkfn laLFk<sup>l</sup>,j jkt/kkuh fnYyh l fgr iwjs ns'k d fofHkUu Hkkx<sup>l</sup>is es y<sup>s</sup>ksk dls bl dkuwu d iz;ksx d izfr tkx:d dj jgh gSA dN jkT;k es y<sup>s</sup>ksksa u vkjOVhOvkbZO Dyck dk xBu Hkh dj j[kk gSA ft<sup>l</sup>l<sup>l</sup> lekt dk t<sup>l</sup>:jrean O;fDr bl dkuwu dk iz;ksx ,d vf/kdkj d : i es dj ldsA ogh nwljh v<sup>l</sup>j dN ,sls lfO; vkjOVhOvkbZO dk;Zdrk gSa t<sup>l</sup>is bl dkuwu d {l= es dk;Z dj jgs gSa] mUg<sup>l</sup> dbZ ckj Hkz"Vkpj<sup>l</sup>;k }kj<sup>l</sup> tku ls ekju dh /kedh Hkh fey jgh gSA ns'k es 10 o'kksi ei djhc 45 vkjOVhOvkbZO dk;drkZvk<sup>l</sup> dh vyx&vyx izkaris es gR;k; dj nh xbZA bldi ckotwn Hkh iwjs t<sup>l</sup>'k ,oa mRlkg d lFk bl dkuwu dk iz;ksx lkoZtfud fgr ls t<sup>l</sup>l<sup>l</sup> gq, mu reke eqn<sup>l</sup>ki ij dj jg

gSaA **ftld** **djmk** ns'k dh 'kklu O;oLFkks es lfn;ks ls va/kdkj **iljk** Fkk bl dkuwu d iz;ksx u ukxfjd<sup>ls</sup> d<sup>ls</sup> lalnh; 'kfDr;kj ink<sup>u</sup> dj nhA

bl vf/kfu;e d mfpr fØ;kUo;u d fy;s lwpuk vk;ksx u ,slh lykgdkj lfefr dh LFkkiuk dh gS **ftl**es **ljdkj** ukxfjd **lekt** izsl d izfrfuf/k rFkk vk;ksx d **lnL**; **j**[k x;s gSa **tk** vk;ksx d<sup>ls</sup> **le;&le**; **ij** vf/kfu;e dh dfe;ks rFkk mls lq/kkjus d lEcU/k es mfpr lykg n<sup>xsA</sup>\*\*4

**ljdkj**h deZpkj ,o vf/kdkj **ftld** fo'okl **ij** ;g dkuwu fvdk gS o gh bl dkuwu d lgh fØ;kUo;u es ykijokgh **cjr** jgs gSaA lwpuk d vf/kdkj dkuwu ykxw gksus d ckn ls yxHkx 20 yk[k ekey ns'kHkj es yfEcr gSa vdsy; xqtjkr e 8 yk[k ekey yfEcr gSa ;g cM+h **la**;k ,d u;h pqusrh gSa bl dkuwu d fo:) ;g Hkh rd fn;k **tkrk** gS fd dkuwu ls vf/kd fØ;kUo;u vko';d g<sup>ls</sup>rk gSa vr'i igy fØ;kUo;u dk <kpk cukdj gh dkuwu cuk;k **tkuk** pkfg, FkKA

**ftl** eu ls vf/kdkj;k d<sup>ls</sup> lwpuk; vke **turk** d<sup>ls</sup> miyC/k **djkuh** pkfg, Fkh ml eu **l** vf/kdkj ekaxh x;h **l**wpu d<sup>ls</sup> nsus es **drjkr** gSa ;gh **dkj**rk gS fd izR;sd foHkkx es lwpuk<sup>ls</sup> dh yEch QsgfjLr c<+rh **tk** jgh gSa ukSdj'kkg<sup>h</sup> d Hkh **rj** fjdkM **j**[ku dk **detj** vH;kl] **l**wpu vk;ksxks d dkedkt d fy, vk/kkjHwrr <kps vkSj LVkQ dh deh vkSj fOgly Cyksvj laj{tk dkuwu d izko/kkuk d<sup>ls</sup> gYdk dju ls vkjOVhOvkbZO ,DV d izHkkoh fØ;kUo;u e<sup>i</sup> deh vk;h gSa urhtu **ljdkj**h Lrj **ij** ikjnf'lrk vkSj **tokensgh** lqfuf'pr fd, **tkus** dh fn'kk es vHkh rd cgqr dke ugh gk ik;k gSa bu lcds pyr lwpuk vihy<sup>ls</sup> ds fulrkj<sup>rk</sup> dk dke y<sup>al</sup>cr gv<sup>k</sup> gSa <sup>5</sup>

vDVwcj] 2014 dh vkjOVhOvkbZO ,lslesUV ,m vukfyfll xzqi dh ,d fjiksZ d eqrkfd **detkj** fØ;kUo;u dh ek<sup>twnk</sup> nj d fglk **l** y<sup>al</sup>cr ekey<sup>ls</sup> d fuiVkj es e/; izns'k d<sup>ls</sup> 60 lky vkSj **if**'pe caxky d<sup>ls</sup> 18 lky yxsxA lwpuk nsus ls bUdkj dju **ij** **ljdkj**h foHkkx<sup>ls</sup> **ij** vc rd rhu izfr'kr **l** Hkh de ekey<sup>ls</sup> e<sup>i</sup> **tekuk** yxkuk laHko gk **ldk** gSa vkjOVhOvkbZO dkuwu dh fØ;kUo;u dh fn'kk es dN ,sfrgfl d Qlys fy;s x;s **tl** fuEufyf[kr g<sup>l</sup>&

संघ लोक सेवा आयोग को प्राप्तांक बताने की आबद्धता:—d<sup>sl</sup>nz; lwpuk vk;qDr u la?k y<sup>l</sup>d lsok vk;ksx d<sup>ls</sup> funsZk fn;k fd p;u izfØ;k es fu"i{krk vkSj ikjnf'lrk cuk, **j**[ku d fy, ewy vad dV vllQ ekDIZ vkSj Ldsiyax **i**)fr dh **tkudkj**h nsuk **t**:j<sup>h</sup> gSa **la**?k y<sup>l</sup>d lsok vk;ksx dh izkjfEHkd **ij**h{kk&2006 es 2400 **ij**h{kkfFk;ks u ;g vihy dh Fkh fd mud uEcj ,oa dV vllQ ekDIZ crk; tk;A<sup>6</sup>

राजनैतिक दलों के संदर्भ में ऐतिहासिक फैसला:—दसुनह; लुपुक वक;सख उ रहु तुवु] 2013 दस QSlYk fn;k gS fd ns'k d Ng ekU;rk izklr jktuhfrd ny] dkaxsl] Hkk'rik] clik] Hkkdik] ekdik vksj jkdkaik lwpuk vf/kdkj dkuwu ¼vkjOVhOvkbZO½ d nk;j es vkrs gSaA mUg; vkjOVhOvkbZO dkuwu d rgr lkoZtfud laLFkk, ekuk tk;sxA vk;lx u bu nyk d is u fiQZ Ng llrk es lwpuk vf/kdkj fu;qDr dju dk vkns'k fn;k cfYd ikVhZ pan d ckjs es ekaxh xbZ lwpuk Hkh lkoZtfud dju dk vkns'k fn;kA vk;सख उ लुदकु लु feyu okyh vkfFkd enn vksj jktuhfrd nyk dh yldra= es egRoiw'ki Hkifedk d is ns[kr gq, mUg; vkjOVhOvkbZO dkuwu dh /kkj&2 ¼, p½ es lkoZtfud laLFkk, djkj fn;kA vk;सख उ viu fu'kZ; e dgk fd gekjh ykdrk=d O;oLFkk es jktuhfrd ny is dh Hkifedk vksj mudk dkedk' o pfj= Hkh mUg; vkjOVhOvkbZO dkuwu d nk;j es ykrs gSaA urhtk ;g gvk fd bu Ng jk"Vh; ikfV;k u तु लुपुक vf/kdkj dh fu;qDr u djd lhOvkjOh0 d iwo d vkns'k dk ikyu ugh fd;kA lkFk gh lHkh ny is u ,d er is 2013 d vkf[kjh fnuls es lwpuk vf/kdkj dkuwu d is la'kksf/kr dju d fy, yldlHkk es fcy is" k fd;k ysidu nqHkkX;o'k 15oh yldlHkk d lekiu d lkFk gh ;g fcy Lori lekr g is x;kA 7

bl nksjku ewy ;kph ;kuh ,lksfl, 'ku vllQ MseksØstVd fjQkEIZ vksj vkjOVhOvkbZO dk;drk lqHkk"k vxzoky u 19 ebZ] 2015 d is lqizhe d isV dh 'kj k yhA lqizhe d isV u ;kfpdk d is Lohdkj djr gq, Ng jktuhfrd ny is lfgr Hkkjr लुदकु d is ulfVI tkjh fd;kA vHkh gky gh e blh ulfVI d tckc es लुदकु u crk;k fd jktuhfrd ny lwpuk vf/kdkj dkuwu d nk;j es ugh yk, tk ldrs gSaA

lkoZtfud {ks= miØe d ekey e lwpuk vk;सख us ekey dk fuiVkj djr gq, ;g vkns'k fn;k fd mDr lwpuk d is nsus d fy, dEiuh vkc) gSA ijUr eq[; लुपुक vk;qDr d bl vkns'k d is fnYyh mPp U;k;ky; u vekU; dj fn;k rFkk bl fu'kZ; d vulkj लुपुक, ;k vfHkys[k tk lkoZtfud dh tk pqdh gS mUg; iznÜk dju dh vkc)rk ugh gksxA lwpuk ,d dEiuh d laca/k es ekaxh xbZ FkhA dEiuh dk dFku Fkk fd ekaxh xbZ lwpuk dEiuh jftLVkj d dk;kZy; es miyC/k gS tgk is fy;k tk ldrk gSA Participatory Research in Asia (PRIA) d ,d losZ{k'k ¼12 jkT;k esil d vulkj ns'k d vf/kd'k Hkkoks es bl vf/kfu;e dk Ø;kUo;u larks"ktud ugh jgkA लुपुक vk;सख u lgh le; e i;kZlr लुपुक, miyC/k ugha nh vkfnA 8

foxr ,d n'kd es lwpuk d vf/kdkj dkuwu dk O;kid iHkko Hkkjrh; lkekftd jktuhfrd O;oLFkk ij im+k gSA bld vkus d ckn is vusd cM: ?kksVky ij is inil mBk gSA bl

dkuwu u ,d gffk;kj d = i es usrvksj vf/kdkj;ks d Hkz"V xBca/ku dls rism+k gSA izfl) dfooj  
johUn: ukFk VSxksj }kj vius ys[kis es dN idr;k; bl rjg fy[kh Fkta fd ^tyrs gg, fpjx u  
<yr gg, lwjt l dgk] nknk re tk jgs gk ris tkvis\*\* yidu rEgkj tkus d ckn esa vlsj l  
yM+u dk fujrj iz;kl djrk jgxA VSxksj th dh bu iafDr;ksa dls lwpuk dk vf/kdkj dkuwu fl)  
djd fn[kk jgk gS] ;g mu pan dkuwusa es ls ,d gS] ftlu bruh tYnh iwj ns'k o izns'k d vUnj  
izR;sd oxZ d yisxsa dk fo'okl thrk gS] ftldk iz;ksx yx O;oLFkkvis es ikjnf'kZrk ykus o  
Hkz"Vkpj d fo:) ,d ,sls gffk;kj d = i es dj jgs gSa] tS IÙkk ,oa 'kklu O;oLFkkvis es n'kdk  
ls ekStwn xksiu laLdr dls Hksndj] bl dkuwu dk czäL= iwjs ra= dh ijr m/kslt jgk gSA IÙkk  
rFkk 'kklu dh IM+/k ckgj vk jgh gSA ns'k dh fo/kkf;dk ,oa vf/kdkjh oxZ bl dkuwu dls csgn  
vlg] eglw dj jgk gSA yidu bl dkuwu l IÙkk ,o 'kklu es ikjnf'kZrk] toknsgh tSh  
laLdr dk fodkl gqvA vc dlsbZ Hkh O;fDr fdlh Hkh vf/kdkjh ;k deZpkjh ls cs/kM+d iwN ldrk  
gS fd esjk dke D;ks ugh gqv\ dc gksx\ bli fy, dkSu vf/kdkjh rFkk deZpkjh ftEesnkj gS]  
ftlu esj dk;Z dls dju es fcyEc fd;k gS] ml vf/kdkjh rFkk deZpkjh ij D;k dk;Zokgh gqbZ g\  
bu lc lokys dk tokc tkuus dk vf/kdkj] vc izR;sd ukxfjd dk lwpuk dk vf/kdkj dkuwu  
cuu d ckn ,d vf/kdkj d = i es feyk gS] vc tuifrfuf/k;ksaj vf/kdkj;k dls vius mUkjnkf;Ro  
rFkk toknsgh dk cks/k gS jgk gSA bls igy IÙkk rFkk 'kklu es yksx; dh Hkxhnhkj dh soy  
ernku rd lfer Fkh] yidu vc bl dkuwu dk deky gS fd tS gekjs n'k d ydra= O;oLFkk  
dls pkj dne vksx y tkus es dke;kc gqv gSA ;g dkuwu vke ukxfjd; dk lq'kklu d }kj rd  
y tkus es izHko'kkyh gffk;kj gSa gekjs ns'k dh ydrka=d O;oLFkk es vxj dk;Zikfydk d ikl  
'kkldh; xsiuh;rk dkuwu gS] fo/kkf;dk d ikl laln; fo'ks'kkf/kdkj gS] U;k;ikfydk d ikl  
U;k;ky; dh voekuuk l IEcU/kh dkuwu gS ris vke ukxfjd; d ikl Hkh lwpuk dk vf/kdkj dkuwu  
,d l'kDr gffk;kj vk x;k gS] ;g turk d la?k'kksi ls cuk ,slk dkuwu gS] tS vke tu dls  
Hkkjrh; ysdra= es ekfyd gksu dk vglkl nsrk gSA bl dkuwu d izko/kkus d vulkj izR;sd  
Hkkjrh; ukxfjd dk og gj lwpuk fey ldrh g] tS yidHkk rFkk fo/kku l Hkk d pqfuank InL;ks  
dls feyrh Fkha

bl izdkj fcuk pquko ylls gh vke O;fDr dls IÙkk rFkk IEizHkqrk IEiUu cukrk gS ;g  
lwpuk dk vf/kdkj dkuwu dh gh miyfC/k gS fd csyxke ukSdj'kkgv vkSj ykijokg fo/kkf;dk nisus  
ij ;g dkuwu vadq'k yxrk gS vkSj toknsgh dls LFkktir djrk gSA vc dksb; Hkh ;g ugh dg

Idrk gS fd re iwNu oky gksrs dkSu gk\ ;g blh dkuwu dh rkdr gS fd ^ge Hkkjr d iksx\* %oh n ihiy vllQ bfM;k% dh okLrfod O;k[k; k vkSj vf/kdkfjrk d i vktknh d N% n'kd ckn blh l O;kogkfjd Lo=i fey ik;k gS bl dkuwu d izko/kku bru l j y gS fd ns'k dk dksb. O;fDr fcuk dkuwuh lgk;rk fy, gq, Hkh lwpuk ekx ldrk gS pkg og lwpuk xzke iapk;r dk;kZy; l ysdj iz/kkuea=h rd dh gk ldrh gSA

lwpuk dk vf/kdkj dkuwu cuSj vHkh ek= 10 o"kZ gq, gS t i s 12 vDVwcj] 2015 dk iwjk gk pqdk gSA<sup>o</sup> bl dkuwu u fiNy, 10 o"kki es iwjs ns'k d vUnj y i s x s dk fo'okl thrk gSA fQj Hkh bl dkuwu u n l o"kksi d cgqr vYile; es iwjs ns'k d vUnj y i s x s dk fo'okl thrk gSA bl dkuwu d iz; i s x dk ysdj ukxfjdk es Hkkj h mRIkg gSA ns'k dk izR;sd ukxfjd b l dkuwu dk i; k s x ,d vf/kdkj d i i es lkoZtfud {k s = i s ,oa viU O;fDrx fgr l s t M h gqbZ vusd l wpukv i s d ckj s e dj j g s g S a bl dkuwu d l k F k d f Ø ; k U o ; u dk ysdj ns'k d fofHkUu Hkkxks es dbZ laLFkk, i ,o l f Ø ; dk ; d r i z dk ; Z dj j g s g S a A bl dkuwu dk izHkko fofHkUu { i s = k i es Hkz"Vkpj d dbZ ekey i s dk mtkxj dju es izR; {k o vizR; {k i i l s egRo i i t ; k s x n k u j g k g S A

bl dkuwu dk izHkko fuEufyf[kr {k s = i s es i M + j g k g S &

- lwpuk dk vf/kdkj dkuwu cuu d ckn izR;sd foHkx d vf/kdkfj;ks rFkk deZpkfj;ks }kjk ljdkj h fjdM. d j [k & j ] kko e i i k j n f " k Z r k c < h g S A
- dsUn: rFkk jkT; ljdkj }kjk o"kksi l s p y k b Z t k j g h ] t u d Y ; k k d k j h ; k s t u k v i s a ] e u j s k j f e M & M s & e h y L o k L F ; , o a f u e k t o k d k ; k s i v k f n { k s = i s e d b Z o " k k s i l s g k j g h v f u ; f e r r k v i s d k i n k Z Q k ' k g q v k g S ] f t l e H k z " V k p k j d i d b Z e k e y m t k x j g q , g S a A v k j O V h O v k b Z O d s m i ; k s x l c M + s & c M ? k k s V k y s ] H k z " V k p k j e s j k t u s r k v i s a ] u k S d j " k k g i s r F k k m | k s x i f r ; k s d k x B t k s l i + l k e u s v k ; k g S A v k t H k k j r e H k z " V k p k j d f o : ) c u k l E i w e l i i f j n ' ; d i h N s v k j O V h O v k b Z O d h e g r h H k w f e d k g S A
- bl dkuwu u 'kkl u & i z " k k l u r a = d i s l q ' k k l u d h v i j c < + u d i f y , i z s f j r f d ; k g S ] H k k j r h ; y i s d r a = d b f r g k l e s l w p u k d k v f / k d k j d k u w u m u p a n d k u w u s a e s l s , d g S ] f t l u n s ' k d h v k e t u r k d k m l d h I U k k v k S j l a i z H k q r k d h r k d r d k v g l k l d j k ; k g S A
- lwpuk dk vf/kdkj dkuwu u ukxfjdk dh Hkk"kk cny nh gSA t c d i s b Z H k h u k x f j d f d l h H k h l j d k j h f o H k k x e s o " k k s i l s y f E c r v i u t k ; t d k e k i d l a c a / k e s l h / k s l o k y i w N j g s g S ]

- vf/kdkfj;ks ,oa depkfj;k ls fglkc ekax jgs gsa fd mudk dke D;k ugh gqvkJ fd
- vf/kdkjh dh ykijokgh li esjk udlku gvkJ ml vf/kdkjh dk D;k ltk feysxh\ vkfnA
- vkt lwpuk dk vf/kdkj dkuwu dsoy Hkz"Vkpj ls yM+u es gh lg;ksxh lkfer ugh gk jgk gS cfYd og lPpkbZ dk lkeus ykus d fy, Hkh lcls izHkkoh midj k cu jgk gSA vkj-Vh-vkbZ- dk lcl cM+k izHkko tokcnsgh d Lrj ij fn[krk gSA ,e-ds-,l-,l- }kj jktLFkku e pyk;s x;s vkUnisyu ls rFkk vU; LFkkuksa d mnkgjrk ls ;g Li"V gqvkJ gS fd Hkz"Vkpj dk ewy dkjrk ljdkjh xsiuh;rk FkhA
  - bl dkuwu d cuu d ckn bZekunkj vf/kdkjh [kq" k gS] D;ksad jktuhfrd ncko d dkjrk igy os dbZ ckj viuh lgh jk; ugh j[k ikrs Fks] vc mudls ekSdk feyk gS fd os viuh jk; bZekunkjh ls j[k ldr gsa\
  - ;g dkuwu tokcnsgh ls Hkxrs inkf/kdkfj;k dh ftEesnkjh irk dju ls ysdj tufgr dk O;kid udlku dju okyis dh igpku es ennxkj jgk gS] turk viuh t:jr d fglkc ls bl dkuwu dk iz;ksx dj jgh gSA
  - bl dkuwu d cu tku d ckn dN vioknk dls NksM+dj 'kkl u i'kkl d dk;k es tokcnsgh ,oa ikjnf'kZrk dh laLdfr d fodkl dk ekZ iz'kLr fd;k gSA
  - bl dkuwu d cu tku d ckn yisxks d jstiejZ d NksVs&NksVs dke tils& jk'kudkM] fctyh dusD"ku] M"kbfoax ykblsal] tll dklZ vkfn dk;Z cM+h vkluh ls gk jgs gsa
  - vc mu izR;sd laoS/kkfud laLFkk,j ,oa xSj ljdkjh laLFkk,j tils ljdkj li foUkh; lgk;rk izklr g] vkfn dk lwpuk vf/kdkj dkuwu d izfr tokcnsgh gksxhA
  - jktuhfr d vij/khdjrk o vij/kkk d jktuhfrdjrk dls jldu o LoPN jktuhfr d u, ;qx dh 'kq;vkr dju es ;g dkuwu egRoiw"rk fl) g] jgk gSA
  - lwpuk d vf/kdkj d }kj u dsoy Hkz"Vkpj ij izHkkoh jld dh Hkfedk rS;kj gqbZ oju ljdkjh deZpkfj;k dh fujdq"krk ij Hkh jld yxh gSA lwpuk dk vf/kdkj d ykxw gksus ls iwoi ljdkjh vf/kdkjh gh ugh oju ljdkj dk NksV ls NksV deZpkjh Hkh [kqn dk fdlh jktk ls de ugh le>rk FkhA lwpuk dk vf/kdkj vf/kfu;e u bl O;oLFkk es iwaz ifjoru dj fn;k] vc lwpuk izklr dk bPNd O;fDr jktk gS rFkk ljdkjh deZpkjh midk Isod gS] ftUgs ,d fuf'pr le; e lwpuk miyC/k djokuh gh gksxhA



- vf/kdkfj;ks dh fujadq'krk rFkk vkyL; dh izo'fUk ij jid yxkus es jkT; rFkk dsUnzh; lwpuk vk;ksx u Hkh egRoiv ki Hkrfedk vnk dh gSA dsUnh; rFkk jkT; lwpuk vk;ksx u nis"kh vf/kdkfj;ks ij tekuk dk vkjksiu fd;k gS] t 250 | 25|000 rd jgh gS rFkk ,s | vf/kdkfj;ks es ftyk dysDVj rd Hkh 'kkfey gSa
- lwpuk dk vf/kdkj vf/kfu;e u Hkkjr d izfrfuf/k;kRed yldrU= es izR;{k yldrU= dh laHkkouk; iSnk dj nh gSA elyu fdlh ,d tkx=d ukxfjd u viu fo/kk;d vFkok lkain }kj d isVi | djks x;s fodkl dk;ksi dh lwph ekxh vkSj ml lwpuk dh QksVis izfr;k d is fofHkUu LFkkusa ij pLlk dj fn;kA ;g bruk lk NksVk dk;Z Hkh laaf/kr fo/kk;d vFkok lkain ds lkeu iqu% fuokZfpr gisu es =dkoV cu ldrk gSA
- bl dkuwu dk lcl cM+k ;ksxnku ukxfj d l'kDrhdj es jgk gS] ;g dkuwu turk d la?k"ksi is cuk ,sik dkuwu gS] t vketu d is Hkkjr; ydra= es ekfyd gksus dk vglkl djrk gS] dkuwu d izko/kkusa d vulkj ml gj ml dkuwu dh lwpuk fey ldrh gS] tk yldlHkk rFkk fo/kkulHkk d pqfuank InL;ki d is feyrh FkhA bl izdkj fcuk pquko ylls gh vke O;fDr IUkk rFkk IEizHkqrk IEiUu cuk gSA
- Hkz'Vpkj e; deh] ikjnf'kZrk c<h] yky Qhrk'kkgh ?kVh] dk;Z d'kyrk o izHkkfirk c<h] /ku viO;; =dk] uldj'kkgh d O;ogkj o dk;Ziz'kkyh es ldkjkRed ifjoru vk;k gSA
- fuekZ'k dk;ki dh xq'koUkk d lFk gksus oky le>kSn mtkxj g,] VMj e ikjnf'kZrk c<h] ,oa ljdkjh /ku dk lni;sx gk jgk gSA
- QthZ ,udkmUVj] Qt iz eqBhlM+] ify| dh T;knfr;ks dh tkudkj izklr gksus yxh gSA
- tsy es dSnh is O;ogkj] vkjksfi;ks o vijkf/k;ks d lFk O;ogkj dh tkudkj] nis"kh d is ltk] tokensg cuk;kA
- Isuk dh vuko';d dk;Zokfg;ki ij vadq'k yxk ,oa ,u0thOvlsO d dk;Zdj es ifjoru vk;kA
- vuko';d fxj'rkfj;ks ij vadq'k yxk] vkjksih dh fxj'rkjh dk vk/kkj irk pyk ftlls ekuokf/kdkjki dh j{kk gqbA
- iapk;r o uxjh; fudk; laLFkkvls d dk;ksi is turk dk =&c= gksuk] lghkfxrk ,oa tu fu;a=k dk c<uk gis ldkA

- xzkeh□k o 'kgjh fodkl dk;ksZa es rsth vkus ls vk/kkjHlw r lajpuk dk etcwrh feyh gS dY;k;k dk;ZØek dls c<hok feyk] fodkl dk;ksi dls xfr feyu ls xjhch] Hkq[kejh] \_\_□kxzLrrk] ca/kvk etnwjh cky etnwjh es deh vk;h ftlls vkfFkZd fLFkfr es lq/kkj gksus ls thou Lrj mPp gvka
- ,d u;s vkj-Vh-vkbZ- dk;Zdrk oxZ mHkj dj lkeu vk;k t is lekt Isok dh Hkkouk I izsfjr gksdj dk; dj jg gSaA
- bl vf/kfu;e d ykxw gsu d i'pkr turk ,o IÜkk vFkkZr vke ukxfjd is ,oa ljdkj d chp nwjh ?kVh gSa
- bl vf/kfu;e d ykxw gku d QyLo:i turk d ewy vf/kdkjksa dls cy feyk gS ,o ukxfjd is d vf/kdkjksa dh vo/kkj tk I'kDr gbZ gSa
- dky /ku ij fu;U=□k gqv k gS] lkoZtfud forj k iz kkyh ls turk dk lh/kk ykHk fn;k t jgk gSa
- iz'kklu e ikjnf'izrk vkSj mÜkjnkf;Ro dh Hkkouk es o`f) gqbZ gSa
- Hkkjr d N% n'kd d ydra= d bfrgkl e InSo ;g loky mBk;k tkrk gS fd ;gk dk ydra= lgHkkxh ughaA Hkkjr e ylx jktuhfrd ifØ;k e Hkkx ugh ysis gSaA ernku dk izfr'kr uhp jgrk gS rFkk fu;kZ; fuekZ;k es mudh :fp ugh jgrh gSa lwpuk d vf/kdkj feyu d lkFk ifjn'; cny jgk gSa vkt vke ukxfjd ltxrk d lkFk vkxs c<+r gq, u dsoy jktuhfrd izfØ;k es Hkkx y jgk gS oju viu dk ydra= es tukniu d :i e is'k dj jgk gSa vke ylx ^lsod\* dh ijEijkxr lksp ls fudydj ^Lokhe\* cuu dh vsj c< jgs gSaA dfri; ;gh dkj;k gS fd fu;k; fuek;k rFkk mud ifØ;kUo;u rd d izR;sd igy ij turk iSuh fuxkg; j[k jgh gSa gky d pqukok es c<+rk ernku dk izfr'kr rFkk ekxh tk jgh lwpukvis d vackj bl vsj ladsr dj jgs gSaA gky es tufgr ;kfpdkvis ij fn; x;s lqizhe dlsV. d fuokZpu lq/kkj rFkk vijkf/k;ks dls jktuhfr ls nwj j[ku lEcU/kh QSly tSl nls o"kZ ;k vf/kd ltk ik;s O;fDr dls vxy 6 o"kZ rd puko yM+us dh jid] vfoyeC InL;rk leklr dju dk QSlyk rFkk ernku d le; ^mij]Dr es ls dlsbZ ugh\*\* %None of the above-NOTA% dk iko/kku bl ckr dk ladsr gSa ;g O;kid tu ncko tkx:drk rFkk U;k;ky; dh ifØ;rk dk lq[kn ifj;kke gSa ;g Hkkjr es mHkjr u;s izdkj d lgHkkxh ydra= dk ladsr gSa

- lwpuk d vf/kdkj dk lqfuf'pr dju d fy, ;g O;oLFkk dh xbZ gS fd izR;sd foHkkx viiu ;gk ,d eq[; lwpuk vf/kdkjh fu;Dr djsxhA IEcfU/kr foHkkx dh lwpuk ogk dk lwpuk vf/kdkjh gh nsxkA ;fn mll fdlh vU; foHkkx dh lwpuk xyrh l ekxh xbZ gS rk mls IEcfU/kr foHkkx e mls ik;p fnu d vUnj Hks;tuk gksxkA bles ;g izko/kku fd;k x;k gS fd IEcfU/kr O;fDr d is rhl fnu d vanj lwpuk miyC/k djkuh gksxhA fdlh vU; foHkkx d is V%IQj dh fLFkr es ;g vof/k iSarhl fnu gksxhA vR;f/kd egRo d rFkk thou e'R;q is tlls ekey 48 ?kaVs d Hkhrj<sup>10</sup> miyC/k dj;k;h tk;sxhA lwpuk d vf/kdkj dkuwu d /kkjk&8 es ns'k dh lqj{kk} laf/k] IEizHkqrk] lStud] oSKkfud] vkfFkd {kfr} laln d fo"ls"kkf/kdkj d guu] fons'kis is izklr xqlr lwpuk rFkk U;k;ky; dh voekuuk IEcu/kh lwpukv is d is bl dkuwu is vyx j[kk x;k gSA<sup>11</sup> bld vykok ekuokf/kdkjk is tlls ekeyk es 45 fnu rd dh le; lhek r; dh xbZ gSA

— : संदर्भ :-

- 1& lwpuk dk vf/kdkj vf/kfu;e 2005 i"B la0&7
- 2& bafM;k VMs] ^vktknh d u;s ig:, \*] 7 vDVwcj] 2015 i0la0&15
- 3& bafM;k VMs] ^vktknh d u;s ig:, \*] 7 vDVwcj] 2015 i0la0&17
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- 7& nSfud tkxj] ^ennk\* dkuiqj la dj] 30 vxLr 2015] i'0la0&15
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- 9& fgUnLrku] y[kuऊ la dj] 17 vDVwcj] 2015
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- 11& lwpuk dk vf/kdkj vf/kfu;e 2005 /kkjk&8